

QP Code: 104502

Reg. No.:.....

**D.M. (Medical Gastroenterology) Degree Regular/Supplementary
Examinations April 2025**

Paper IV – Recent Advances in Gastroenterology

Time: 3 hrs

Max marks:100

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

Essay: (20)

1. Discuss the risk factors, diagnostic tests and treatment of refractory and recurrent clostridium – difficile infection

Short essays: (8x10=80)

2. Effects of bariatric surgery on digestion and absorption
3. Endoscopic management of hilar cholangio-carcinoma
4. Esophageal perforation
5. Hepatic trans arterial chemoembolization
6. AIDS – related biliary tract diseases
7. Prophylaxis of ascitic fluid infection
8. Porto pulmonary hypertension
9. Mechanisms of drug – induced liver injury
